Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Tuesday 29 April 2025 06:47 am

EUR/USD remains in the top half of \$1.13-1.14

There was a subdued start to the week on financial markets, amid a quiet data calendar yesterday. Overall, investor sentiment was holding a cautious tone. This was reflected by the Euro Stoxx 50 registering a modest 0.3% gain, while the S&P 500 recovered late on to finish the day marginally higher, up by 0.1%.

On bond markets, US Treasury yields declined by 1-6bps yesterday, led lower by the front-end of the curve. The move coincided with a marginal softening in US rate expectations, amid concerns on the US economic outlook. Futures contracts are now pricing in close to 90bps of rate cuts between now and year-end, compared to 85bps of easing at yesterday's open. However, the first rate cut is not fully priced-in until July. Elsewhere, medium to long-dated German Bund and UK Gilt yields rose by 2-4bps.

Currency-wise, trading conditions were somewhat choppy. The dollar started the day in the ascendancy but came under some downward pressure just before the European close. This saw EUR/USD trade in a \$1.133-1.143 range yesterday, while GBP/USD operated between \$1.328-1.344. Overall, the greenback has moved lower over the past 24 hours. Meantime, the euro was on the defensive overnight.

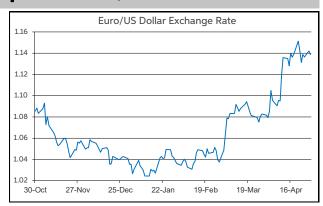
In level terms, EUR/USD opens this morning in the top half of the \$1.13-1.14 trading band once again. GBP/USD is operating just above the \$1.34 mark. Meantime, EUR/GBP is changing hands back below the 85p handle. USD/JPY is down in the lower half of ¥142-143.

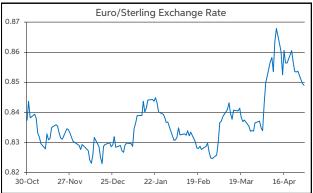
Turning to the day ahead, a busy data calendar includes the latest EC sentiment indicators for April. A modest deterioration is expected across the various sectors. Meanwhile in the US, the JOLTS job openings figure for March is due. Elsewhere, the US Conference Board measure of Consumer confidence for April is forecast to drop back sharply from 92.9 to 87.5, its lowest level since January 2021.

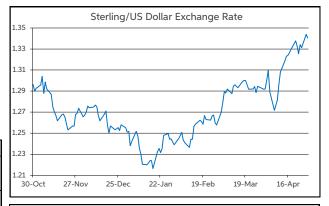
| Daniel Noonan, Econo | nıst. | AIB |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----|
|-----------------------------|-------|-----|

| Today's Opening FX Rates | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | | % Change | | |
| | | Day * | End 2024 | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1387 | 0.13 | 9.99 | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.849 | -0.56 | 2.62 | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3405 | 0.69 | 7.15 | |
| GBP/EUR | 1.1771 | 0.57 | -2.56 | |
| USD/JPY | 142.41 | -0.63 | -9.40 | |
| EUR/JPY | 162.15 | -0.50 | -0.37 | |
| * v Previous Day's European Open | | | | |
| See Next Page for More Rates | | | | |

| Opening Interest Rates | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------|------|------|
| | | Money Market | | Swap Rates | | 5 |
| | Base Rate | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD | 4.38 | 4.32 | 4.27 | 3.82 | 3.76 | 3.73 |
| EUR | 2.40 | 2.14 | 2.17 | 1.97 | 1.93 | 2.18 |
| GBP | 4.50 | 4.27 | 4.17 | 3.83 | 3.90 | 3.93 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates &

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan Phone 00353-1-7724018 john.j.fahey@aib.ie

Opening Levels



| Euro | |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.849 |
| EUR/USD | 1.1387 |
| EUR/JPY | 162.15 |
| EUR/SEK | 10.9575 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4642 |
| EUR/NOK | 11.8093 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9376 |
| EUR/AUD | 1.7752 |
| EUR/HKD | 8.8337 |
| EUR/CAD | 1.579 |
| | |

| Sterling | | | | |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR | 1.1771 | | | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3405 | | | |
| GBP/CAD | 1.8589 | | | |
| GBP/NZD | 2.2513 | | | |
| GBP/JPY | 190.9 | | | |
| GBP/SEK | 12.8985 | | | |
| GBP/DKK | 8.7835 | | | |
| GBP/NOK | 13.8885 | | | |
| GBP/CHF | 1.1037 | | | |
| GBP/AUD | 2.0898 | | | |
| | | | | |

| Dollar | | | | |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 142.41 | | | |
| USD/CAD | 1.3868 | | | |
| USD/CHF | 0.8234 | | | |
| USD/CNY | 7.2742 | | | |
| USD/BRL | 5.6537 | | | |
| USD/RUB | 82.4 | | | |
| USD/INR | 85.225 | | | |
| AUD/USD | 0.6411 | | | |
| NZD/USD | 0.5951 | | | |



US Swap Curve

4.30 4.20

4.10

4.00 3.90 3.80

3.70

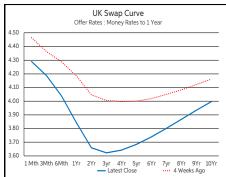
3.60

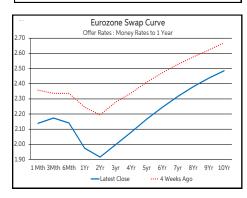
3.50

3.40

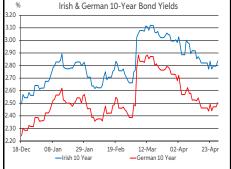
3.30







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr — Latest Close ----- 4 Weeks Ago



| | Debt | Markets | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|
| | | | Change bps | |
| | Close | Day | 4 Weeks | End 24 |
| 10 Year Yield % | | | | |
| US | 4.22 | -5 | -3 | -36 |
| Germany | 2.51 | +3 | -22 | +14 |
| UK | 4.51 | +2 | -17 | -7 |
| Ireland | 2.87 | +4 | -16 | +22 |
| Belgium | 3.09 | +2 | -20 | +10 |
| France | 3.23 | +4 | -22 | +4 |
| Italy | 3.63 | +5 | -23 | +11 |
| Spain | 3.18 | +5 | -19 | +11 |
| Portugal | 3.05 | +3 | -21 | +20 |
| Greece | 3.38 | +3 | -20 | +13 |
| 5 Year Swap % | | | | |
| US | 3.68 | -7 | -21 | -61 |
| Eurozone | 2.15 | +1 | -26 | -9 |
| UK | 3.93 | +1 | -31 | -36 |
| 2 Year Swap % | | | | |
| US | 3.71 | -5 | -26 | -62 |
| Eurozone | 1.91 | +0 | -28 | -28 |
| UK | 3.89 | -1 | -37 | -60 |
| 10 Year Governme | nt Bond Spread | s to Benchn | nark bps | |
| Ireland | 37 | +1 | +7 | +8 |
| Belgium | 58 | -1 | +2 | -4 |
| France | 72 | +1 | +1 | -11 |
| Italy | 113 | +2 | -1 | -3 |
| Spain | 67 | +1 | +3 | -3 |
| Portugal | 54 | -0 | +1 | +6 |
| Greece | 87 | -0 | +2 | -2 |

| Commodities | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| | | % Change | | | | |
| | Close | Close Day 4 Weeks End 24 | | | | |
| Brent Oil | 65.86 | -1.51 | -11.88 | -11.76 | | |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65 | -0.17 | -1.90 | -1.27 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Gold \$ | 3341.4 | +0.70 | +6.99 | +27.35 | | |

This publication is for information purposes and is not an invitation to deal. The information is believed to be reliable but is not guaranteed. Any expressions of opinions are subject to change without notice. This publication is not to be reproduced in whole or in part without prior permission. In the Republic of Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. and Allied Irish Bank (GB). In Northern Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. and Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. Allied Irish Bank (GB) and AlB (NI) are trade marks used under licence by AlB Group (UK) p.l.c. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c.), incorporated in Northern Ireland. Registered Office 92 Ann Street, Belfast BT1 3HH. Registered Number NIO18800. Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. In the United States of America, Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c., New York Branch, is a branch licensed by the New York State Department of Financial Services. Deposits and other investment products are not FDIC insured, they are not guaranteed by any bank and they may lose value. Please note that telephone calls may be recorded in line with market practice.