Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 26 August 2024 07:25 am

August blues for the dollar

There were some significant moves on currency markets last week. The dollar, which had come into week on the back foot amid softer inflation data and a firming in risk appetite, continued its weakening trend. This was against the backdrop of the market contemplating the potential for a number of rate cuts from the Fed before year end. The latest Fed meeting minutes had a strong dovish tone and suggested that a rate cut was on the cards in September. This prospect was reinforced by Fed Chair Powell's "time has come" comments at the Jackson Hole Economic Symposium on Friday.

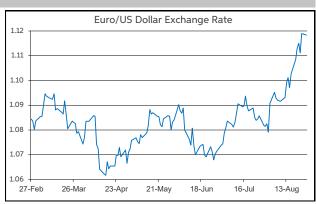
At the same time, sterling had some upward momentum last week. While the BoE has already cut rates, it has been non-committal on the timing/extent of future rates cuts. Indeed, the market is anticipating that the BoE will not cut to the same extent as the Fed between now and year end (50bps vs. 100bps). The further softening in the dollar over recent days is reflected in both EUR/USD and GBP/USD posting fresh year-to-date highs, at \$1.12 and \$1.323, respectively. Meanwhile, the firmer sterling is evident in EUR/GBP moving back below the 85p threshold.

Monetary policy and market interest rate expectations will remain a key driver of currency markets over the coming months. Central banks will be paying close attention to incoming data, especially in relation to inflation and the labour market to determine their interest rate decisions. In this context, this week's macro diary contains two important releases, which pose some potential event risk for their respective currencies. In the Eurozone, we get the first reading of HICP inflation for August. Meantime, in the US, Core-PCE (Fed's preferred inflation gauge) for July is due. From a sterling perspective, the macro diary is quiet. Markets will also be paying attention to developments in the Middle East.

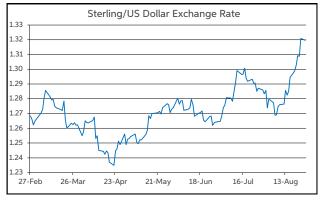
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.1183	0.50	1.33	
EUR/GBP	0.8473	-0.15	-2.25	
GBP/USD	1.3198	0.68	3.68	
GBP/EUR	1.1801	0.15	2.30	
USD/JPY	143.87	-1.30	1.99	
EUR/JPY	160.9	-0.81	3.39	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates							
		Money Market			Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr	
USD	5.38	5.39	5.34	4.48	3.95	3.61	
EUR	4.25	3.60	3.53	3.03	2.67	2.43	
GBP	5.00	4.93	4.87	4.45	4.33	3.96	









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan O0353-1-7724018 Morning Comment john.j.fahey@aib.ie

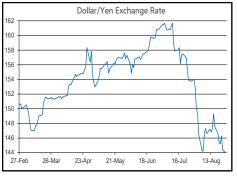
Opening Levels



0.8473
1.1183
160.9
11.402
7.461
11.7082
0.9474
1.6501
8.7178
1.5106

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1801			
GBP/USD	1.3198			
GBP/CAD	1.7827			
GBP/NZD	2.1244			
GBP/JPY	189.88			
GBP/SEK	13.4512			
GBP/DKK	8.8024			
GBP/NOK	13.818			
GBP/CHF	1.118			
GBP/AUD	1.9477			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	143.87			
USD/CAD	1.3508			
USD/CHF	0.8471			
USD/CNY	7.1208			
USD/BRL	5.4857			
USD/RUB	91.7			
USD/INR	83.845			
AUD/USD	0.6774			
NZD/USD	0.6212			



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

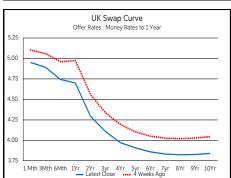
5.50

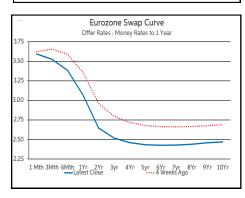
5.00 4.75

4.25 4.00

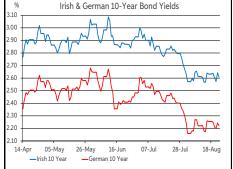
3.50







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr 4Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
10 Year Yield %					
US	3.81	-6	-39	-5	
Germany	2.23	-2	-18	+20	
UK	3.91	-5	-19	+38	
Ireland	2.64	-2	-19	+27	
Belgium	2.81	-2	-18	+12	
France	2.93	-2	-18	+37	
Italy	3.57	-5	-19	-13	
Spain	3.02	-3	-21	+3	
Portugal	2.80	-4	-25	+2	
Greece	3.30	+2	-16	+23	
 5 Year Swap %					
US	3.60	-7	-43	-19	
Eurozone	2.43	-4	-24	+0	
UK	3.91	-7	-19	+26	
 2 Year Swap %					
US	3.95	-8	-51	-38	
Eurozone	2.65	-6	-30	-15	
UK	4.29	-6	-26	+3	
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	ls to Benchr	 mark bps		
Ireland	41	+0	-2	+7	
Belgium	58	-0	-1	-8	
France	71	+0	-O	+18	
Italy	134	-3	-2	-33	
Spain	80	-1	-3	-17	
Portugal	58	-2	-7	-18	
Greece	108	+4	+2	+3	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Week				
Brent Oil	79.02	+2.33	-2.60	+2.57	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2512.1	+1.16	+5.30	+21.79	

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