Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Wednesday 08 January 2025 07:40 am

US data drives the dollar higher

Data-wise, the US non-manufacturing ISM for December printed above the consensus yesterday, rising to 54.1 (vs. 53.3 f'cast). The prices paid component also increased sharply to 64.4 from 58.2. Elsewhere in the US, JOLTS job openings jumped to 8.1m in November (vs. 7.7m f'cast). Overall, the data suggest the US economy maintains good momentum, the demand for labour is high, and price pressures remain elevated. Against this backdrop, US futures contracts hardened slightly yesterday.

Current pricing now indicates the market does not expect a first rate cut in the US until June. A total of just 35-40bps of policy easing is priced-in by end-2025. In contrast, Eurozone market rate expectations were little changed yesterday, as flash HICP inflation printed broadly in-line with the consensus. The headline rate rose to 2.4% and the core rate edged higher to 2.8% in December. Futures contracts suggest the ECB will cut rates at its first two meetings of this year, and by 100bps in total before year-end.

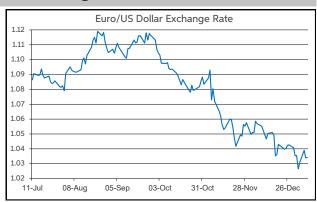
The divergence in rate expectations impacted on equity and currency markets yesterday. The Euro Stoxx 50 maintained good momentum, rising by 0.5%. In contrast, the S&P 500 fell by 1.1%. Currency-wise, the dollar was holding a firmer tone. The greenback gained circa 0.5% versus the euro and sterling. This sees EUR/USD open this morning down in the bottom half of the \$1.03-1.04 range. GBP/USD is operating back below the \$1.25 mark. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP remains just under the 83p threshold.

Today, the main data release of note will be the EC sentiment indicators for December. In the US, the Fed FOMC meeting minutes from December will be in focus. Remarks from Fed Governor Waller will also be under the microscope.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0341	-0.52	-0.12	
EUR/GBP	0.8291	0.01	0.22	
GBP/USD	1.2471	-0.53	-0.32	
GBP/EUR	1.2057	-0.01	-0.22	
USD/JPY	158.05	0.13	0.55	
EUR/JPY	163.46	-0.40	0.44	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.30	4.29	4.20	4.42	4.43
EUR	3.15	2.84	2.76	2.44	2.32	2.37
GBP	4.75	4.68	4.57	4.43	4.52	4.37









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8291
EUR/USD	1.0341
EUR/JPY	163.46
EUR/SEK	11.5053
EUR/DKK	7.4605
EUR/NOK	11.722
EUR/CHF	0.9406
EUR/AUD	1.6606
EUR/HKD	8.0406
EUR/CAD	1.4846

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.2057			
GBP/USD	1.2471			
GBP/CAD	1.7903			
GBP/NZD	2.2139			
GBP/JPY	197.1			
GBP/SEK	13.876			
GBP/DKK	8.9959			
GBP/NOK	14.13			
GBP/CHF	1.1344			
GBP/AUD	2.0022			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	158.05			
USD/CAD	1.4355			
USD/CHF	0.9097			
USD/CNY	7.3315			
USD/BRL	6.101			
USD/RUB	105			
USD/INR	85.809			
AUD/USD	0.6226			
NZD/USD	0.5631			



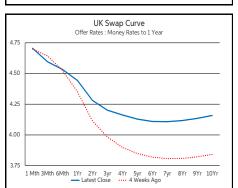
US Swap Curve

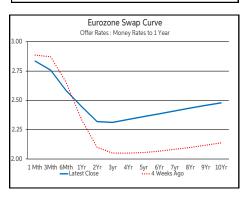
4.50

4.25

3.50







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets					
			Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.69	+7	+46	+11	
Germany	2.49	+4	+37	+12	
UK	4.69	+7	+36	+11	
Ireland	2.77	+3	+36	+12	
Belgium	3.08	+4	+42	+10	
France	3.30	+3	+42	+10	
Italy	3.63	+5	+42	+11	
Spain	3.14	+3	+38	+8	
Portugal	2.96	+4	+43	+11	
Greece	3.24	-2	+33	-1	
 5 Year Swap %					
US	4.40	+6	+39	+11	
Eurozone	2.36	+1	+32	+13	
UK	4.36	+5	+27	+8	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.39	+2	+18	+5	
Eurozone	2.32	+0	+23	+13	
UK	4.52	+1	+18	+3	
 10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ls to Benchr	nark bps		
Ireland	28	-1	-1	-1	
Belgium	59	+1	+5	-3	
France	81	-0	+6	-2	
Italy	114	+1	+6	-1	
Spain	66	-O	+1	-4	
Portugal	47	+0	+6	-2	
Greece	75	-6	-4	-13	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 2				
Brent Oil	77.05	+0.98	+6.73	+3.23	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold\$	2649.5	+0.54	-1.64	+0.98	

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