## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 09 January 2025 07:37 am

## Sterling on the defensive

Risk appetite was somewhat muted yesterday amid further newsflow in relation to potential trade tariffs from the incoming Trump administration. Against this backdrop, the Euro Stoxx 50 declined by 0.3%. On Wall street, the S&P 500 recovered late on to register a modest 0.2% gain.

In terms of fixed income, UK Gilt yields rose sharply along the curve by 4-12bps. German Bund yields increased by a more modest 1-5bps. Meantime, US Treasury yields were little changed yesterday, having moved higher early this week. Across the board, the moves higher in yields this week have been led by the longend of the curves. The rise in UK Gilt yields yesterday coincided with a firming in UK futures contracts, with the market now pricing in circa 45bps of rate cuts this year, compared to 55bps previously.

Currency-wise, despite the hardening in UK rate expectations and the sharp rise in Gilt yields, sterling was on the defensive. At the same time, the risk-averse mood provided a supportive backdrop for the dollar. The latest Fed FOMC meeting minutes did not impact FX markets, as they contained little new information.

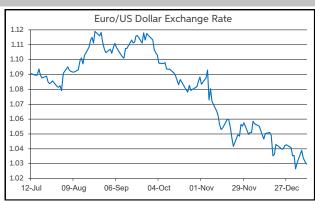
As trading gets underway this morning, the stronger dollar and weaker sterling is evidenced by GBP/USD opening down below the \$1.23 mark. EUR/USD is changing hands back at the \$1.03 handle. Elsewhere, the weakness in sterling sees EUR/GBP operating up in the top half of the 83-84p range.

Meantime, there is a relatively quiet look to the data calendar today. Eurozone retail sales for November are due. A 0.4% rise in sales is pencilled in for the month. In the US, markets close early today to mark the funeral of former president Jimmy Carter.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0297	-0.55	-0.54	
EUR/GBP	0.8384	1.13	1.34	
GBP/USD	1.2275	-1.68	-1.89	
GBP/EUR	1.192	-1.12	-1.32	
USD/JPY	158.07	-0.06	0.57	
EUR/JPY	162.79	-0.60	0.02	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Pates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.30	4.28	4.17	4.39	4.41
EUR	3.15	2.84	2.79	2.44	2.33	2.39
GBP	4.75	4.67	4.60	4.49	4.61	4.48









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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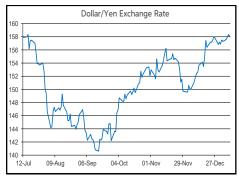
## **Opening Levels**



Eur	0
EUR/GBP	0.8384
EUR/USD	1.0297
EUR/JPY	162.79
EUR/SEK	11.5044
EUR/DKK	7.4606
EUR/NOK	11.7548
EUR/CHF	0.9386
EUR/AUD	1.6632
EUR/HKD	8.0106
EUR/CAD	1.4817

Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.192		
GBP/USD	1.2275		
GBP/CAD	1.7663		
GBP/NZD	2.195		
GBP/JPY	194.03		
GBP/SEK	13.7142		
GBP/DKK	8.8938		
GBP/NOK	14.0071		
GBP/CHF	1.119		
GBP/AUD	1.9824		

Dollar				
USD/JPY	158.07			
USD/CAD	1.439			
USD/CHF	0.9115			
USD/CNY	7.3317			
USD/BRL	6.1055			
USD/RUB	102.1			
USD/INR	85.9			
AUD/USD	0.6189			
NZD/USD	0.559			

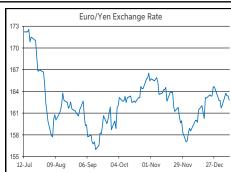


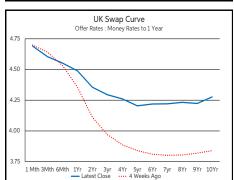
US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

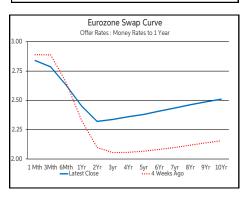
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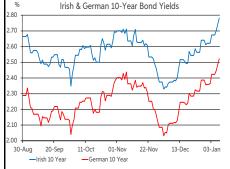
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1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets		
		Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.69	+1	+42	+12
Germany	2.52	+4	+39	+16
UK	4.80	+11	+48	+23
Ireland	2.80	+3	+38	+15
Belgium	3.12	+4	+42	+14
France	3.35	+5	+46	+15
Italy	3.69	+6	+49	+17
Spain	3.20	+6	+44	+14
Portugal	3.00	+5	+46	+15
Greece	3.32	+9	+42	+7
 5 Year Swap %				
US	4.40	-1	+35	+11
Eurozone	2.38	+2	+32	+14
UK	4.47	+11	+39	+19
2 Year Swap %				
US	4.37	-2	+15	+4
Eurozone	2.32	+0	+23	+13
UK	4.60	+8	+27	+11
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ls to Benchr	nark bps	
Ireland	27	-1	-1	-1
Belgium	60	+0	+3	-2
France	83	+2	+7	-1
Italy	116	+2	+10	+1
Spain	68	+2	+4	-2
Portugal	48	+1	+7	-1
Greece	80	+5	+3	-9

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
Brent Oil	76.16	-1.16	+3.59	+2.04	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2662.1	+0.47	-2.06	+1.46	

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