Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 25 July 2024 07:21 am

Yen continues to strengthen

Data-wise, the focus yesterday was on the flash PMIs for July for an early read on how economies are performing at the start of Q3. The Eurozone PMIs missed to the downside of expectations. The composite PMI reading of 50.1 (from 50.9) indicates a very meagre pace of expansion. Growth was driven by services, although this sector lost some momentum, while manufacturing fell further into contractionary territory. The PMIs though have tended to overestate weakness in the EZ economy over recent quarters.

The UK PMIs continued the economy's recent trend of data surprising to the upside. The composite rose to 52.7 in July. The data suggest the UK economy has some upward momentum early in Q3. In the US, the composite PMI, at 55, was also better than the consensus, with a strong performance from 'services' compensating for some unexpected weakness in manufacturing.

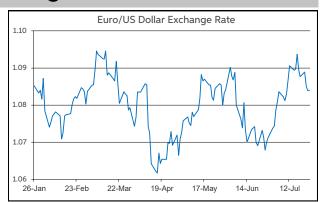
The batch of survey data though had no noticeable currency impact. Most of the majors have been confined to narrow ranges. The one exception again has been the yen, which has continued to strengthen in the lead up to next week's BoJ meeting. USD/JPY has moved below ¥153. Meanwhile, EUR/USD remains near the midpoint of \$1.08-1.09, GBP/USD is persisting just under the \$1.29 threshold. EUR/GBP continues to trade in and around the 84p.

In overnight news the People's Bank of China unexpectedly cut rates. This follows on from yesterday's rate cut from the Bank of Canada, which was in line with expectations. Today's macro spotlight is very much on the US with some key releases due. This includes core-PCE for Q2 (Fed's preferred inflation gauge) as well as the first reading of Q2 GDP. The data pose some event risk for the dollar.

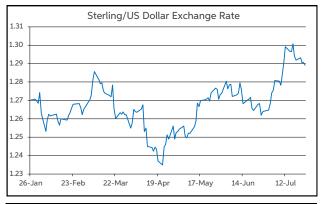
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.0839	-0.07	-1.79	
EUR/GBP	0.8408	-0.08	-3.00	
GBP/USD	1.2891	0.04	1.27	
GBP/EUR	1.1889	0.08	3.09	
USD/JPY	152.78	-1.18	8.31	
EUR/JPY	165.64	-1.23	6.43	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money	Market	Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.46	5.54	5.02	4.51	4.11
EUR	4.25	3.62	3.69	3.39	2.99	2.72
GBP	5.25	5.11	5.07	4.77	4.61	4.17









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke Shane Gargan FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey john,j.fahey@aib.ie

Opening Levels



E	uro
EUR/GBP	0.8408
EUR/USD	1.0839
EUR/JPY	165.64
EUR/SEK	11.6957
EUR/DKK	7.4617
EUR/NOK	11.9654
EUR/CHF	0.957
EUR/AUD	1.6555
EUR/HKD	8.4607
EUR/CAD	1.4979

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1889			
GBP/USD	1.2891			
GBP/CAD	1.7814			
GBP/NZD	2.1783			
GBP/JPY	196.95			
GBP/SEK	13.9066			
GBP/DKK	8.8729			
GBP/NOK	14.231			
GBP/CHF	1.1383			
GBP/AUD	1.9688			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	152.78			
USD/CAD	1.3818			
USD/CHF	0.8828			
USD/CNY	7.2463			
USD/BRL	5.6546			
USD/RUB	86.2			
USD/INR	83.706			
AUD/USD	0.6547			
NZD/USD	0.5916			



US Swap Curve

5.50

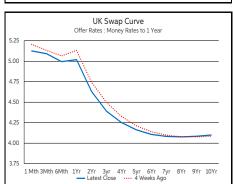
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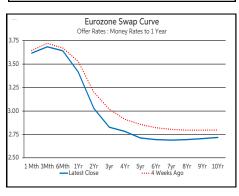
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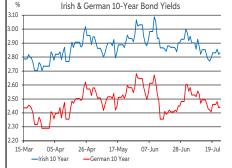
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1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
			Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.29	+5	-3	+43	
Germany	2.44	+0	-1	+41	
UK	4.16	+3	+2	+62	
Ireland	2.85	+0	-8	+49	
Belgium	3.01	+1	-10	+32	
France	3.15	+2	-4	+59	
Italy	3.80	+5	-20	+10	
Spain	3.26	+3	-12	+27	
Portugal	3.09	+2	-10	+31	
Greece	3.49	+3	-20	+41	
5 Year Swap %					
US	4.13	+1	-19	+34	
Eurozone	2.71	-1	-14	+28	
UK	4.16	+1	-4	+51	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.52	-4	-35	+19	
Eurozone	3.03	-2	-17	+24	
UK	4.61	-2	-13	+34	
 10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	 nark bps		
Ireland	41	+0	-7	+7	
Belgium	57	+0	-9	-10	
France	71	+2	-3	+18	
Italy	136	+4	-19	-32	
Spain	82	+2	-11	-14	
Portugal	65	+2	-9	-11	
Greece	104	+3	-19	-1	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 2				
Brent Oil	81.71	+0.86	-4.15	+6.06	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2397.6	-0.48	+4.34	+16.24	

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