## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Tuesday 03 June 2025 07:30 am

## Dollar remains under pressure

The market action on the first day of June trading was relatively subdued yesterday. This was reflected in generally modest moves on the main equity indices. In Europe, the Euro Stoxx 50 edged 0.2% lower. Meanwhile, at the closing bell on Wall Street last night, the S&P 500 was 0.4% higher on the day.

Data-wise, the macro calendar was quiet to start the week. The main release of note came from the US diary. The manufacturing ISM for May was weaker than expected, printing at 48.5 (vs. fcast for 49.5). The underlying details indicate that the sector remains under pressure.

From a currency viewpoint, the main pairs were confined to relatively narrow ranges yesterday. This pattern has continued in overnight trading. Of the action to register, the dollar remains on the defensive against the other majors amid the on-going US trade/tariff related uncertainty.

In level terms, this is reflected in EUR/USD opening this morning above the \$1.14 threshold, while the GBP/USD pair is operating up in \$1.35 territory. The USD/JPY pair is trading below the ¥143 handle. Elsewhere on the currency front, EUR/GBP is changing hands in the lower half of the 84-85p corridor.

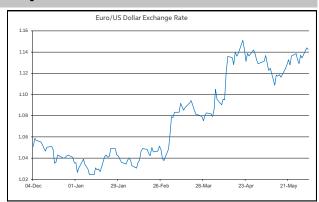
Looking ahead to today, the main data highlight will be the flash reading of Eurozone HICP inflation for May. The headline rate is expected to edge down to 2.0% (from 2.2%), while the core rate is being pencilled in for a 2.5% reading (from 2.7%). Unless the data spring a significant surprise, the impact on the euro may be limited.

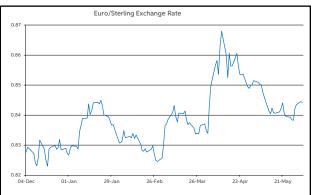
Indeed, currency-watchers will be mindful of the ECB policy decision looming on the horizon on Thursday. The market is expecting another 25bps rate cut at this meeting.

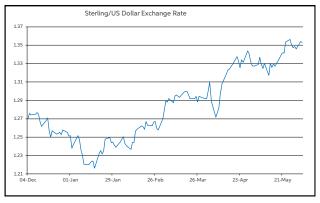
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates					
		% Change			
		Day *	End 2024		
EUR/USD	1.1427	0.55	10.37		
EUR/GBP	0.8442	0.21	2.04		
GBP/USD	1.3532	0.33	8.16		
GBP/EUR	1.184	-0.21	-2.00		
USD/JPY	142.87	-0.46	-9.10		
EUR/JPY	163.28	0.09	0.33		
* v Previous Day's European Open					
See Next Page for More Rates					

Opening Interest Rates						
	Money Market Swap Rates					5
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.31	4.31	4.04	4.00	3.92
EUR	2.40	2.00	2.00	1.98	1.95	2.18
GBP	4.25	4.20	4.18	3.98	4.06	4.11









## All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates &

FX Spot	Karl Cooke Shane Gargan	FX Options	Mark Tuite	Reuters Phone	AIBG.I 00353-1-7724018	Morning Comment	John Fahey john.j.fahey@aib.ie
	Snane Gargan			Phone	00353-1-7724018		jonn.j.raney@aib.ie

## **Opening Levels**

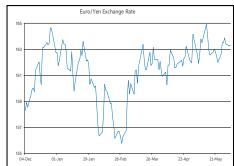


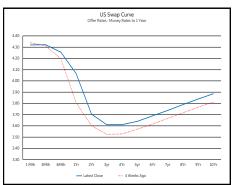
Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8442
EUR/USD	1.1427
EUR/JPY	163.28
EUR/SEK	10.903
EUR/DKK	7.4603
EUR/NOK	11.5516
EUR/CHF	0.9341
EUR/AUD	1.7695
EUR/HKD	8.9631
EUR/CAD	1.5689

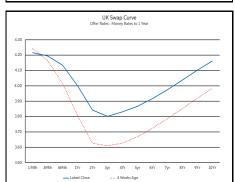
Sterling					
GBP/EUR	1.184				
GBP/USD	1.3532				
GBP/CAD	1.8578				
GBP/NZD	2.2563				
GBP/JPY	193.33				
GBP/SEK	12.9119				
GBP/DKK	8.8319				
GBP/NOK	13.669				
GBP/CHF	1.1061				
GBP/AUD	2.0954				

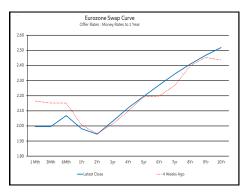
Dollar					
USD/JPY	142.87				
USD/CAD	1.373				
USD/CHF	0.8175				
USD/CNY	7.1966				
USD/BRL	5.6737				
USD/RUB	78.85				
USD/INR	85.422				
AUD/USD	0.6454				
NZD/USD	0.5995				

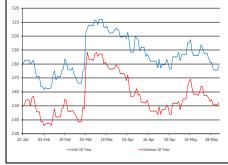












Irish & German 10-Year Bond Yield

	Debt	Markets		
			Change bps	
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.46	+4	+12	-12
Germany	2.52	+1	+0	+16
UK	4.68	+2	+18	+10
Ireland	2.82	+3	-6	+17
Belgium	3.05	+2	-6	+7
France	3.19	+3	-4	-0
Italy	3.52	+2	-10	-0
Spain	3.12	+2	-6	+5
Portugal	2.99	+1	-6	+14
Greece	3.29	+1	-8	+4
5 Year Swap %				
US	3.89	+4	+8	-40
Eurozone	2.19	+1	+0	-5
UK	4.11	+1	+20	-18
 2 Year Swap %				
US	3.95	+3	+10	-39
Eurozone	1.94	+0	-0	-25
UK	4.07	+0	+20	-42
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ls to Benchi	mark bps	
Ireland	30	+1	-7	+1
Belgium	53	+1	-6	-9
France	67	+1	-5	-16
Italy	100	+1	-10	-16
Spain	59	+0	-6	-11
Portugal	47	-1	-7	-2
Greece	77	+0	-9	-12

Commodities								
		% Change						
	Close	Close Day 4 Weeks End 24						
Brent Oil	64.63	+1.14	+7.31	-13.41				
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27				
Gold\$	3379.1 +2.73 +1.36 +28.78							

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