Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 20 March 2025 07:24 am

Monetary policy spotlight shifts to the BoE

As expected, the Fed left interest rates unchanged yesterday. However, the Fed did announce a reduction in the pace of QT to \$5bn per month from \$25bn for its Treasury holdings, starting in April. Meantime, the median projection in the updated dotplot remained for two rate cuts this year. At the press conference, Chair Powell highlighted the elevated levels of uncertainty regarding the US economic outlook. Against this backdrop, he noted several times that the Fed is not in a hurry to alter rates.

Overall, the market reaction was somewhat muted to the Fed meeting outcome. US futures contracts softened marginally by circa 5bps, with 65bps of cuts now priced-in for this year. Meantime, the dollar firmed somewhat in the initial aftermath of the policy announcement but handed back its gains overnight.

Elsewhere, the euro was on the defensive yesterday. The single currency eased by 0.4% versus the dollar and sterling. The move coincided with a slight downward revision in HICP inflation to 2.3% in February, from 2.4%, and a fall in wage growth to +4.1% y/y in Q4. Meanwhile, the yen strengthened overnight.

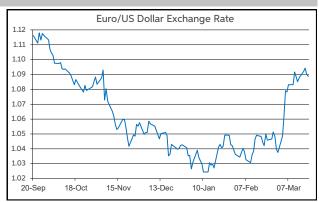
As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD is operating back below the \$1.09 threshold. EUR/GBP is changing hands down under the 84p mark. GBP/USD remains in the top half of the \$1.29-1.30 corridor. USD/JPY is at the midpoint of ¥148-149.

Already today, UK data for January have printed broadly in-line with the consensus. Meantime, the monetary policy spotlight will turn to the BoE later today. UK interest rates are widely expected to be left on hold, so the focus will be on the meeting statement and the vote split on the MPC.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0887	-0.40	5.16	
EUR/GBP	0.8385	-0.38	1.35	
GBP/USD	1.2981	-0.01	3.76	
GBP/EUR	1.1922	0.38	-1.34	
USD/JPY	148.48	-0.86	-5.54	
EUR/JPY	161.63	-1.29	-0.69	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Pates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		5
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.31	4.29	4.04	4.10	4.03
EUR	2.65	2.36	2.43	2.33	2.29	2.46
GBP	4.50	4.45	4.38	4.19	4.30	4.24









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey john,j.fahey@aib.ie

Opening Levels



0.8385
1.0887
161.63
11.0136
7.4594
11.5202
0.9546
1.7218
8.4578
1.5607

Sterling	
GBP/EUR	1.1922
GBP/USD	1.2981
GBP/CAD	1.861
GBP/NZD	2.2486
GBP/JPY	192.74
GBP/SEK	13.1311
GBP/DKK	8.8927
GBP/NOK	13.7372
GBP/CHF	1.138
GBP/AUD	2.0528

Dollar	
USD/JPY	148.48
USD/CAD	1.4339
USD/CHF	0.8766
USD/CNY	7.2366
USD/BRL	5.649
USD/RUB	84
USD/INR	86.38
AUD/USD	0.632
NZD/USD	0.577



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

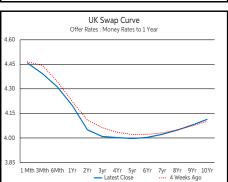
4.40

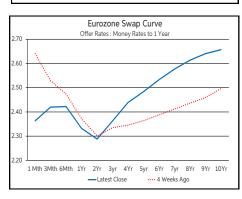
4 20

4.10 4.00 3.90

3.80







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr — Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.26	-2	-28	-32	
Germany	2.80	-2	+25	+43	
UK	4.63	-2	+1	+5	
Ireland	3.10	+0	+24	+45	
Belgium	3.35	-2	+23	+37	
France	3.47	-2	+23	+28	
Italy	3.85	-3	+21	+32	
Spain	3.42	-1	+21	+36	
Portugal	3.31	-3	+24	+46	
Greece	3.64	-5	+20	+39	
 5 Year Swap %					
US	3.98	-6	-37	-31	
Eurozone	2.47	-0	+12	+24	
UK	4.23	+0	-3	-5	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.07	-6	-30	-26	
Eurozone	2.28	-2	-1	+9	
UK	4.29	+1	-5	-20	
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ls to Benchr	nark bps		
Ireland	30	+2	-1	+1	
Belgium	55	-O	-2	-7	
France	67	-0	-1	-16	
Italy	105	-1	-4	-11	
Spain	62	+0	-4	-8	
Portugal	51	-1	-1	+2	
Greece	84	-3	-5	-5	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks Er				
Brent Oil	70.78	+0.31	-6.92	-5.17	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	3047.2	+0.44	+3.91	+16.14	

This publication is for information purposes and is not an invitation to deal. The information is believed to be reliable but is not guaranteed. Any expressions of opinions are subject to change without notice. This publication is not to be reproduced in whole or in part without prior permission. In the Republic of Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. and Allied Irish Bank (GB). In Northern Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Bank (NI). In the United States of America it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. Allied Irish Bank (GB) and AlB (NI) are trade marks used under licence by AlB Group (UK) p.l.c. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c.), incorporated in Northern Ireland. Registered Office 92 Ann Street, Belfast BT1 3HH. Registered Number NI018800. Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. In the United States of America, Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c., New York Branch, is a branch licensed by the New York State Department of Financial Services. Deposits and other investment products are not FDIC insured, they are not guaranteed by any bank and they may lose value. Please note that telephone calls may be recorded in line with market practice.