Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 28 March 2025 07:45 am

US core-PCE inflation in focus

The risk averse mood on markets remained in place yesterday, as investors continued to digest the announcement of US tariffs on all imported cars, and braced for new US levies, expected next week. The Euro Stoxx 50 fell by 0.6% yesterday, led lower by European car manufacturers. Meantime, the S&P 500 declined by 0.3%.

On the data front, there was little new information for market participants to absorb. Eurozone monetary statistics indicate that loans to both the household and non-financial sectors accelerated in February. Meantime, in the US, GDP growth was revised slightly higher to 2.4% annualised in Q4 from 2.3% previously. At the same time, the latest initial jobless claims figures printed broadly in-line with expectations, at 225k.

Currency-wise, the dollar started the European session in the ascendancy, before losing momentum as the day progressed. Indeed, overall, the greenback lost circa 0.2-0.3% against the euro and sterling. Elsewhere, the yen was on the defensive yesterday.

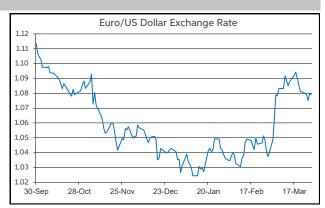
As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD is operating just below \$1.08. GBP/USD is up at the midpoint of \$1.29-1.30. EUR/GBP remains in the lower half of the 83-84p range. Meanwhile, USD/JPY is changing hands near the halfway mark of ¥150-151.

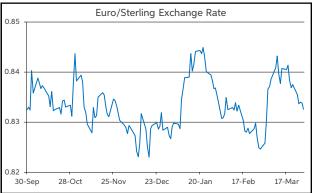
Already today, UK retail sales have been released. The headline rate rose by 1.0% in February, well above the consensus for a 0.4% contraction. Sterling has been a touch firmer in early trading following the release. Later today the main highlight will be US core-PCE inflation for February. US personal income/consumption for the month are also due. In the Eurozone, the EC sentiment indices for March will feature.

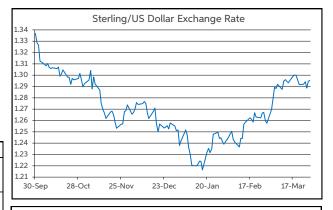
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

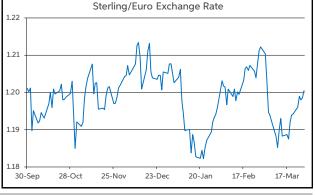
| Today's Opening FX Rates | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | | % Change | | |
| | | Day * | End 2024 | |
| EUR/USD | 1.0789 | 0.20 | 4.21 | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8327 | -0.13 | 0.65 | |
| GBP/USD | 1.2952 | 0.33 | 3.52 | |
| GBP/EUR | 1.2004 | 0.13 | -0.65 | |
| USD/JPY | 150.43 | 0.13 | -4.29 | |
| EUR/JPY | 162.31 | 0.32 | -0.27 | |
| * v Previous Day's European Open | | | | |
| See Next Page for More Rates | | | | |

| Opening Interest Rates | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | Money Market Swap Rates | | | | 5 | |
| | Base Rate | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD | 4.38 | 4.32 | 4.29 | 4.05 | 4.11 | 4.04 |
| EUR | 2.65 | 2.36 | 2.37 | 2.22 | 2.20 | 2.39 |
| GBP | 4.50 | 4.45 | 4.37 | 4.21 | 4.32 | 4.33 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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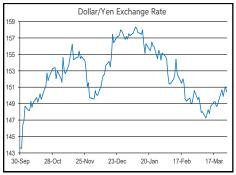
Opening Levels



| Euro | |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8326 |
| EUR/USD | 1.0789 |
| EUR/JPY | 162.32 |
| EUR/SEK | 10.8029 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.461 |
| EUR/NOK | 11.3136 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9512 |
| EUR/AUD | 1.7142 |
| EUR/HKD | 8.3908 |
| EUR/CAD | 1.5453 |

| Sterling | | | |
|----------|---------|--|--|
| GBP/EUR | 1.2005 | | |
| GBP/USD | 1.2952 | | |
| GBP/CAD | 1.8553 | | |
| GBP/NZD | 2.264 | | |
| GBP/JPY | 194.84 | | |
| GBP/SEK | 12.9692 | | |
| GBP/DKK | 8.9562 | | |
| GBP/NOK | 13.5811 | | |
| GBP/CHF | 1.1417 | | |
| GBP/AUD | 2.058 | | |

| Dollar | | | | |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 150.43 | | | |
| USD/CAD | 1.4323 | | | |
| USD/CHF | 0.8814 | | | |
| USD/CNY | 7.2629 | | | |
| USD/BRL | 5.7415 | | | |
| USD/RUB | 83.75 | | | |
| USD/INR | 85.495 | | | |
| | | | | |
| AUD/USD | 0.629 | | | |
| NZD/USD | 0.5717 | | | |
| | | | | |



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

4.40

4 20



UK Swap Curve

4.50 4.40

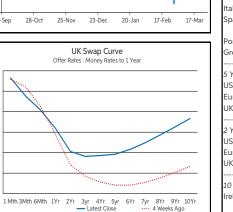
4.30

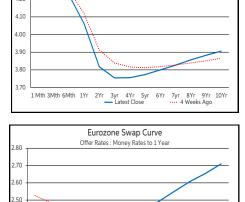
4.20

4.10

4.00

3.90





4Yr 5yr

6Yr 7yr

···· 4 Weeks Ago

1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr



| | Debt | Markets | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------|
| | | | Change bps | |
| | Close | Day | 4 Weeks | End 24 |
| 10 Year Yield % | | | | |
| US | 4.37 | +3 | +8 | -21 |
| Germany | 2.78 | -2 | +36 | +41 |
| UK | 4.79 | +5 | +27 | +21 |
| Ireland | 3.07 | -2 | +37 | +42 |
| Belgium | 3.32 | -1 | +33 | +34 |
| France | 3.47 | -2 | +33 | +27 |
| Italy | 3.88 | -1 | +39 | +36 |
| Spain | 3.39 | -2 | +31 | +33 |
| Portugal | 3.29 | -2 | +34 | +44 |
| Greece | 3.64 | -0 | +34 | +39 |
| 5 Year Swap % | | | | |
| US | 4.03 | -0 | -1 | -26 |
| Eurozone | 2.43 | -0 | +20 | +19 |
| UK | 4.33 | +2 | +15 | +4 |
| 2 Year Swap % | | | | |
| US | 4.08 | -2 | -8 | -26 |
| Eurozone | 2.21 | -4 | +4 | +2 |
| UK | 4.33 | +0 | +6 | -16 |
| 10 Year Governme | ent Bond Spread | ls to Benchn | nark bps | |
| Ireland | 29 | -1 | +1 | +1 |
| Belgium | 55 | +0 | -3 | -7 |
| France | 69 | -0 | -3 | -14 |
| Italy | 111 | +0 | +3 | -5 |
| Spain | 62 | -0 | -6 | -8 |
| Portugal | 51 | -0 | -2 | +3 |
| Greece | 87 | +1 | -2 | -2 |

| Commodities | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
| | | % Change | | | |
| | Close Day 4 Weeks End 24 | | | | |
| Brent Oil | 74.03 | +0.33 | -0.01 | -0.82 | |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65 | -0.17 | -1.90 | -1.27 | |
| Gold \$ | 3056.1 +1.22 +6.26 +16.48 | | | | |

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