## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 16 May 2024 07:24 am

## Dollar retains its softer tone

The focus yesterday was on the US macro diary with the release of some key indicators for April. The CPI inflation numbers were the main point of interest. Both headline and core inflation rates were in line with expectations, at 3.4% y/y and 3.6% y/y, respectively, indicating an easing in inflationary pressures last month. Meanwhile, the US retail sales report disappointed versus the consensus. Headline sales were flat in the month of April (vs. f'cast for +0.4% m/m). This combined with a downward revision to the March number suggests a weakening in US consumer spending over recent months.

In terms of market reaction, bond yields fell and this was not just confined to US Treasuries. Meanwhile, interest rate expectations shifted lower, with around 50bps of Fed rate cuts now priced in by year end. Against this backdrop, equity markets registered gains. From a currency perspective, the signs of easing in US inflation and a softening in the all-important household expenditure side of the economy created an unhelpful setting for the dollar.

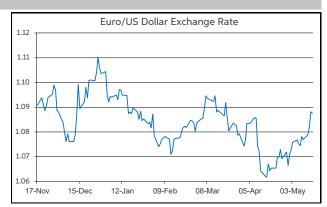
This was reflected in the dollar continuing to give up some ground to both the euro and sterling. In level terms, EUR/USD consolidated its positon above \$1.08, trading up into the top half of the \$1.08-1.09 band. At the same time, GBP/USD moved above the midpoint of \$1.26-1.27. The action in EUR/GBP was confined to a very tight range just below the 86p mark. Elsewhere, the yen has registered some gains over the past 24 hours.

Looking ahead to today, the US economy will remain in focus with most of the data due for release coming from across the Atlantic. This includes industrial production and housing starts (both April) as well as the latest weekly jobless claims numbers.

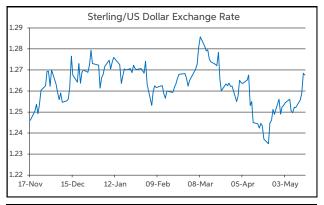
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.0876	0.51	-1.45	
EUR/GBP	0.858	-0.13	-1.02	
GBP/USD	1.2676	0.66	-0.42	
GBP/EUR	1.1651	0.13	1.03	
USD/JPY	154.22	-1.36	9.33	
EUR/JPY	167.76	-0.85	7.79	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
	Money Market Swap Rates				5	
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.44	5.59	5.36	4.91	4.40
EUR	4.50	3.84	3.82	3.60	3.23	2.79
GBP	5.25	5.19	5.10	4.84	4.70	4.16









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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## **Opening Levels**



0.858
1.0876
167.76
11.6044
7.4607
11.6218
0.98
1.6287
8.4887
1.4812

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1651			
GBP/USD	1.2676			
GBP/CAD	1.7262			
GBP/NZD	2.073			
GBP/JPY	195.49			
GBP/SEK	13.5207			
GBP/DKK	8.6932			
GBP/NOK	13.543			
GBP/CHF	1.1422			
GBP/AUD	1.8981			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	154.22			
USD/CAD	1.3618			
USD/CHF	0.9008			
USD/CNY	7.217			
USD/BRL	5.1361			
USD/RUB	91.015			
USD/INR	83.4975			
AUD/USD	0.6677			
NZD/USD	0.6113			



US Swap Curve

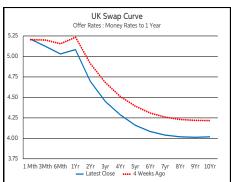
5.50

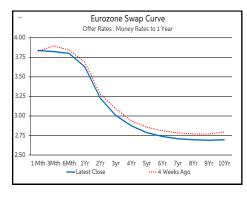
4.75

4.50

4 00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close •••• 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.36	-9	-23	+50	
Germany	2.42	-12	-5	+40	
UK	4.07	-10	-20	+53	
Ireland	2.82	-13	-8	+46	
Belgium	2.96	-12	-7	+27	
France	2.92	-14	-6	+37	
Italy	3.74	-16	-15	+4	
Spain	3.19	-15	-11	+20	
Portugal	3.05	-13	-11	+27	
Greece	3.45	-11	+0	+37	
5 Year Swap %					
US	4.36	-11	-26	+57	
Eurozone	2.79	-11	-6	+36	
UK	4.16	-9	-23	+51	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.89	-10	-22	+55	
Eurozone	3.23	-8	-4	+43	
UK	4.69	-7	-21	+43	
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	 nark bps		
Ireland	40	-1	-4	+6	
Belgium	54	-0	-3	-12	
France	50	-2	-1	-3	
Italy	131	-4	-10	-36	
Spain	77	-3	-7	-19	
Portugal	63	-1	-7	-13	
Greece	103	+1	+5	-2	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 23				
Brent Oil	82.75	+0.45	-5.20	+7.41	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2386.0	+1.19	+1.07	+15.68	

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