## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 10 October 2024 07:13 am

## Fed indicates gradual approach to rate cuts

The main macro calendar events yesterday were all US Fed related. This included the release of the September meeting minutes and a raft of Fed speakers. Overall, the text of the minutes and the comments from the plethora of speeches indicate the Fed will take a gradual approach to cutting interest rates, following the 50bps cut in September. They also suggest that the Fed is confident that the US economy is on course for a soft landing.

Against this backdrop, risk appetite was in a positive mood. At the close on Wall Street, the S&P 500 was 0.7% higher on the day. Meanwhile, US Treasury yields/swap rates rose by more than their counterparts, with the policy sensitive 2-year yield rising to near 4.10%.

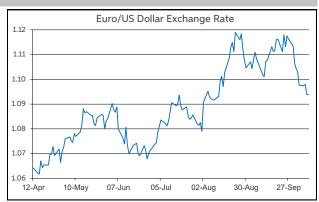
On the currency front, the dollar was supported by the Fed minutes/speeches espousing a gradual approach to rate cuts and rising Treasury yields. This is reflected in EUR/USD opening this morning in the bottom half of \$1.09-1.10, its lowest level since August. GBP/USD has edged back nearer to the midpoint of \$1.30-1.31. Elsewhere, a slightly softer euro tone sees EUR/GBP at 83.6p.

Today, we get the main data event of the week with the release of US CPI inflation numbers for September. It could be a source of volatility for the dollar if the data surprise versus expectations. The headline rate is forecast to ease to 2.3% (from 2.5%), while core inflation is pencilled in for an unchanged reading of 3.2%. From a euro perspective, the publication of the ECB 'account' of their September meeting will warrant attention. Investors will be looking for insight on whether the ECB will cut rates again at its October 17th meeting. The market is currently expecting a 25bps rate cut from the ECB next week.

John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.0938	-0.23	-0.89	
EUR/GBP	0.8366	-0.14	-3.48	
GBP/USD	1.307	-0.11	2.68	
GBP/EUR	1.1947	0.14	3.61	
USD/JPY	149.2	0.59	5.77	
EUR/JPY	163.22	0.37	4.88	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.88	4.79	4.65	4.15	4.11	3.89
EUR	3.65	3.27	3.27	2.76	2.50	2.42
GBP	5.00	4.92	4.78	4.37	4.33	4.09









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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## **Opening Levels**



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8366
EUR/USD	1.0938
EUR/JPY	163.22
EUR/SEK	11.3694
EUR/DKK	7.4585
EUR/NOK	11.7872
EUR/CHF	0.9408
EUR/AUD	1.6257
EUR/HKD	8.4993
EUR/CAD	1.4997

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1947			
GBP/USD	1.307			
GBP/CAD	1.7921			
GBP/NZD	2.1487			
GBP/JPY	195			
GBP/SEK	13.582			
GBP/DKK	8.9109			
GBP/NOK	14.0817			
GBP/CHF	1.1239			
GBP/AUD	1.9432			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	149.2			
USD/CAD	1.371			
USD/CHF	0.8597			
USD/CNY	7.0701			
USD/BRL	5.5942			
USD/RUB	97.3			
USD/INR	83.9625			
AUD/USD	0.6726			
NZD/USD	0.6083			



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

5.25

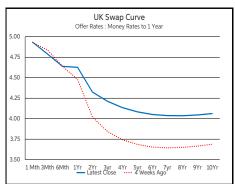
4.75

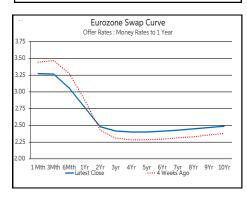
4.00 3.75

3.50

3.25







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets					
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.07	+3	+41	+21	
Germany	2.26	+1	+16	+23	
UK	4.18	-0	+42	+64	
Ireland	2.63	+2	+10	+26	
Belgium	2.88	+2	+17	+19	
France	3.03	+1	+21	+47	
Italy	3.56	+1	+10	-14	
Spain	3.01	+2	+9	+2	
Portugal	2.77	+1	+5	-1	
Greece	3.22	-1	+7	+14	
 5 Year Swap %					
US	3.85	+8	+47	+6	
Eurozone	2.40	+3	+13	-3	
UK	4.08	+0	+40	+43	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.09	+7	+42	-25	
Eurozone	2.48	+3	+6	-32	
UK	4.32	+2	+31	+6	
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	nark bps		
Ireland	37	+1	-6	+3	
Belgium	62	+1	+1	-4	
France	77	+0	+5	+24	
Italy	130	-0	-6	-37	
Spain	76	+1	-7	-21	
Portugal	52	-0	-11	-24	
Greece	96	-2	-9	-9	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
Brent Oil	76.58	-0.78	+8.45	-0.60	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2607.8	-0.54	+3.84	+26.43	

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