## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 04 September 2023 07:16 am

## Easing in interest rate expectations last week

Last week, encouraging core inflation data in the Eurozone and US, "less hawkish" central bank rhetoric, and signs of softer conditions in the US labour market, led to a marked easing in market interest rate expectations. Against this backdrop, equity markets moved higher on both sides of the Atlantic, with the Euro Stoxx 50 and the S&P 500 rising by 1.1% and 2.5%, respectively. Meanwhile, 2-year sovereign bond yields declined by 5-20bps in Europe and the US.

The market has pared back expectations of a rate hike from the ECB at its meeting later this month. Elsewhere, futures contracts pricing indicates that investors have reduced bets that the Fed will raise rates beyond their current level. Similarly, the market now sees a lower peak in UK rates this cycle. Across the board, official interest rates are seen as being 10-20bps lower by the end of next year, compared to the levels that were priced in last Monday.

There was some volatility on currency markets amid the move lower in interest rates. The dollar was holding a slightly firmer tone last week, with EUR/USD falling below \$1.08, and USD/JPY rising to a fresh YTD high of ¥147.3. However, the dollar was unable to hold onto all of its gains as the week progressed. Elsewhere, oil prices rose sharply, with Brent crude up by 4% to \$88 per barrel.

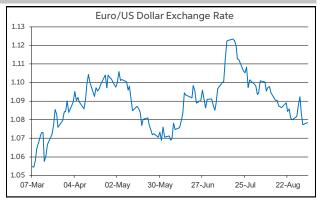
In level terms, EUR/USD opens this morning under the \$1.08 threshold. Meanwhile, EUR/GBP is operating back at the midpoint 85-86p. GBP/USD is in the lower half of the \$1.26-1.27 range.

Turning to this week, there is a very quiet data schedule. However, remarks from a number of central bank speakers throughout the week, including ECB President Lagarde and BoE Governor Bailey may impact sentiment.

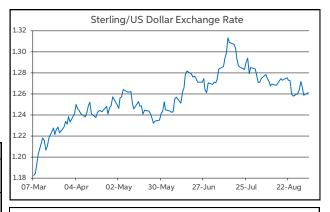
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
	_	Day *	End 2022	
EUR/USD	1.0785	-0.55	0.78	
EUR/GBP	0.8551	-0.12	-3.31	
GBP/USD	1.2612	-0.44	4.26	
GBP/EUR	1.169	0.12	3.43	
USD/JPY	146.19	0.49	11.50	
EUR/JPY	157.69	-0.08	12.39	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Dage for Mara Bates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.44	5.66	5.65	5.09	4.37
EUR	4.25	3.64	3.77	3.96	3.65	3.22
GBP	5.25	5.25	5.44	5.71	5.71	5.08









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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## **Opening Levels**



Euro	)
EUR/GBP	0.8551
EUR/USD	1.0785
EUR/JPY	157.69
EUR/SEK	11.8864
EUR/DKK	7.452
EUR/NOK	11.489
EUR/CHF	0.9537
EUR/AUD	1.6653
EUR/HKD	8.4575
EUR/CAD	1.4646

Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.169		
GBP/USD	1.2612		
GBP/CAD	1.7125		
GBP/NZD	2.1168		
GBP/JPY	184.37		
GBP/SEK	13.8979		
GBP/DKK	8.7141		
GBP/NOK	13.431		
GBP/CHF	1.1153		
GBP/AUD	1.9473		

Dollar				
USD/JPY	146.19			
USD/CAD	1.3576			
USD/CHF	0.8842			
USD/CNY	7.2657			
USD/BRL	4.9463			
USD/RUB	96.4875			
USD/INR	82.735			
AUD/USD	0.6476			
NZD/USD	0.5956			



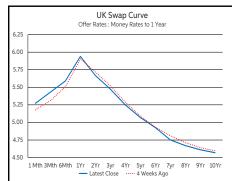
US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

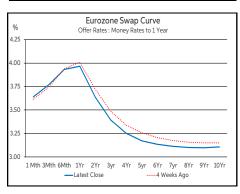
6.25

5.25

4.25







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ····· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets		
			Change bps	5
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.18	+7	+14	+30
Germany	2.54	+7	+0	-2
UK	4.43	+7	+5	+76
Ireland	2.94	+9	-4	-21
Belgium	3.17	+9	-3	-3
France	3.07	+9	-2	-4
Italy	4.24	+12	+3	-47
Spain	3.57	+9	-2	-9
Portugal	3.28	+9	-2	-33
Greece	3.84	+4	-0	-76
5 Year Swap %				
US	4.33	+4	+15	+34
Eurozone	3.17	+5	-8	-6
UK	5.07	+2	-2	+77
2 Year Swap %				
US	5.05	+1	+10	+37
Eurozone	3.63	+2	-7	+25
UK	5.67	-1	-4	+99
10 Year Governm	ent Bond Spre	ads to Ben	chmark bps	
Ireland	39	+2	-4	-19
Belgium	63	+2	-3	-1
France	53	+2	-2	-2
Italy	170	+4	+2	-45
Spain	103	+2	-2	-7
Portugal	73	+2	-2	-31
Greece	129	-3	-1	-74

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks En				
Brent Oil	88.55	+1.95	+2.68	+3.07	
West Texas Oil	85.52	+2.36	+3.33	+6.69	
Gold\$	1938.8	-0.05	-0.15	+6.27	

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