Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 16 September 2024 07:19 am

Busy central bank diary this week, with Fed in focus

Monetary policy is front and centre of the market discourse at the moment as we are in the midst of the September round of central bank meetings. Last week, it was the ECB that was under the spotlight. As expected, it cut the Deposit rate by 25bps to 3.50%. However, President Lagarde was tight lipped regarding the rate outlook over its final two meetings of 2024. As a result, the market's expectation for 50bps of additional rate cuts by year end has lessened. Currency-wise, while there was some initial modest downward pressure on the euro, there was no sustained reaction given the lack of specific guidance. The \$1.10 level for EUR/USD remained in place, while EUR/GBP retained the 84p threshold.

Attention this week turns to the Fed, BoE and BoJ. Of the three, the main focus will be on the Fed. The meeting entails event risk for the dollar amid uncertainty over whether there will be a 25bps or 50bps rate cut. Some softening in futures contract pricing towards the end of last week indicates the market is still not ruling out a 50bps cut. Aside from the policy decision, the release of the latest Fed interest rate projections and Chair Powell's press conference will be closely scrutinised and therefore could also be sources of volatility for the dollar. EUR/USD starts the week up at \$1.11.

The BoE is expected to keep the Bank Rate unchanged at 5.00%, having cut rates by 25bps in August. It has been non-committal on the rates outlook, so the market will be looking to see if the statement/minutes provide any new insight. Market expectations for less BoE easing versus elsewhere, has helped provide a supportive backdrop to sterling recently. Meantime, the BoJ is also expected to leave rates unchanged, having hiked in July. However, yen watchers will be paying close attention to Governor Ueda's comments for insight on the BoJ's tightening trajectory.

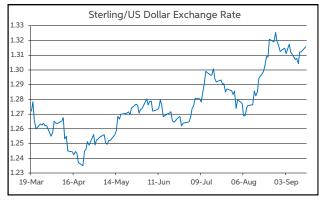
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates					
		% Change			
		Day *	End 2023		
EUR/USD	1.1103	0.19	0.61		
EUR/GBP	0.8436	0.07	-2.68		
GBP/USD	1.3158	0.08	3.37		
GBP/EUR	1.185	-0.07	2.75		
USD/JPY	140.06	-0.63	-0.71		
EUR/JPY	155.51	-0.47	-0.08		
* v Previous Day's Eu	* v Previous Day's European Open				
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Opening Interest Rates							
		Money Market			Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr	
USD	5.38	5.20	5.20	4.14	3.64	3.40	
EUR	3.65	3.41	3.47	2.85	2.46	2.31	
GBP	5.00	4.89	4.79	4.18	3.98	3.66	









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan Phone 00353-1-7724018 Goment John Fahey john,j.fahey@aib.ie

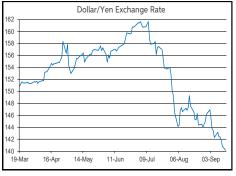
Opening Levels



	Euro	
EUR/GBP		0.8436
EUR/USD		1.1103
EUR/JPY		155.51
EUR/SEK		11.3178
EUR/DKK		7.4623
EUR/NOK		11.7816
EUR/CHF		0.9392
EUR/AUD		1.6506
EUR/HKD		8.6557
EUR/CAD		1.5073

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.185			
GBP/USD	1.3158			
GBP/CAD	1.7865			
GBP/NZD	2.1306			
GBP/JPY	184.29			
GBP/SEK	13.4111			
GBP/DKK	8.8443			
GBP/NOK	13.9631			
GBP/CHF	1.1132			
GBP/AUD	1.9563			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	140.06				
USD/CAD	1.3576				
USD/CHF	0.8459				
USD/CNY	7.093				
USD/BRL	5.5625				
USD/RUB	91.1				
USD/INR	83.885				
AUD/USD	0.6726				
NZD/USD	0.6176				



US Swap Curve

5.50

5.25 5.00 4.75

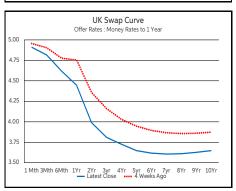
4.50 4.25

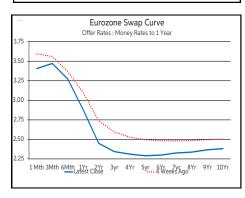
4.00

3.75

3.25 3.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr Latest Close 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
			Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
10 Year Yield %					
US	3.65	-3	-24	-21	
Germany	2.15	-1	-11	+12	
UK	3.77	-1	-16	+23	
Ireland	2.53	-1	-14	+16	
Belgium	2.74	-2	-12	+5	
France	2.84	-1	-14	+28	
Italy	3.51	-3	-13	-19	
Spain	2.94	-2	-15	-5	
Portugal	2.74	-3	-15	-5	
Greece	3.14	-2	-19	+6	
5 Year Swap %					
US	3.38	-3	-34	-41	
Eurozone	2.29	-4	-20	-14	
UK	3.65	-6	-29	-0	
2 Year Swap %					
US	3.62	-5	-48	-72	
Eurozone	2.45	-4	-28	-35	
UK	3.99	-7	-36	-27	
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	s to Benchn	 nark bps		
Ireland	38	-1	-3	+4	
Belgium	59	-1	-1	-7	
France	69	-0	-3	+16	
Italy	137	-2	-2	-31	
Spain	80	-1	-4	-17	
Portugal	59	-2	-4	-17	
Greece	99	-1	-8	-6	

Commodities						
		% Change				
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 23					
Brent Oil	71.61	-0.50	-10.13	-7.05		
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27		
Gold \$	2576.5	+0.69	+2.76	+24.92		

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