Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Wednesday 18 September 2024 06:57 am

All eyes on Fed rate decision this evening

There was somewhat of a positive tone to investor sentiment yesterday in the lead up to today's US Fed rate announcement. In Europe, the Euro Stoxx 50 gained 0.7%. Meanwhile, on Wall Street, the S&P 500 finished flat, having moved higher earlier in the day.

Data-wise, yesterday's macro diary was US centric. Headline retail sales for August surprised to the upside of expectations, while some of the main underlying details were also encouraging. US industrial production for August also printed ahead of forecasts, although there were downward revisions to prior months. Meanwhile, homebuilder sentiment for September continued yesterday's trend of consensus beating US data.

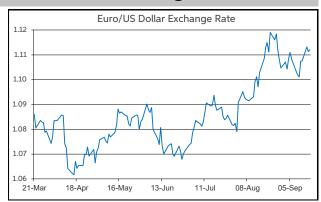
From a currency viewpoint, there was no noticeable impact on the dollar from the positive US macro newsflow. Most of the FX majors were confined to fairly narrow ranges, although, there has been a slightly softer tone to sterling over the past 24 hours. This is reflected in GBP/USD edging back below the \$1.32 threshold, while EUR/GBP is changing hands at the midpoint of 84-85p. Elsewhere, EUR/USD has held onto its position up in \$1.11 territory.

Already this morning, UK CPI inflation data for August have been released. Headline CPI remained at 2.2%, while core-CPI printed a touch above the consensus at 3.6% (vs. 3.5% f'cast). Looking ahead, the aforementioned Fed rate decision (after European close) is very much the focus for markets and entails significant event risk for the dollar. The Fed has guided that it will cut rates today. However, there is uncertainty on the size. Over recent days, speculation has increased that the Fed may opt for a 50bps cut, rather than 25bps. Aside from the rate announcement, the updated dot plot and Fed Chair Powell's press conference will also be closely scrutinised.

John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.1121	-0.03	0.77	
EUR/GBP	0.845	0.30	-2.51	
GBP/USD	1.316	-0.33	3.39	
GBP/EUR	1.1832	-0.30	2.58	
USD/JPY	141.46	0.55	0.28	
EUR/JPY	157.32	0.52	1.09	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.13	5.12	4.14	3.68	3.44
EUR	3.65	3.41	3.49	2.86	2.48	2.32
GBP	5.00	4.88	4.78	4.18	4.01	3.69









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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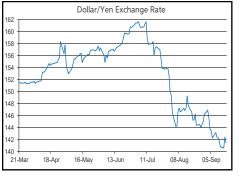
Opening Levels



Eur	0
EUR/GBP	0.845
EUR/USD	1.1121
EUR/JPY	157.32
EUR/SEK	11.3248
EUR/DKK	7.4614
EUR/NOK	11.8062
EUR/CHF	0.9402
EUR/AUD	1.6455
EUR/HKD	8.6675
EUR/CAD	1.5112

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1832			
GBP/USD	1.316			
GBP/CAD	1.7882			
GBP/NZD	2.1225			
GBP/JPY	186.16			
GBP/SEK	13.4003			
GBP/DKK	8.8291			
GBP/NOK	13.9702			
GBP/CHF	1.1125			
GBP/AUD	1.9471			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	141.46				
USD/CAD	1.3589				
USD/CHF	0.8455				
USD/CNY	7.0962				
USD/BRL	5.483				
USD/RUB	91.4				
USD/INR	83.724				
AUD/USD	0.6758				
NZD/USD	0.62				



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

5.50

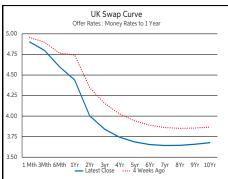
5.25 5.00 4.75

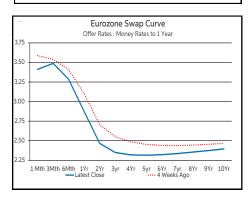
4.50 4.25

4.00

3.75 3.50 3.25 3.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23		
10 Year Yield %						
US	3.64	+2	-18	-22		
Germany	2.15	+3	-7	+12		
UK	3.77	+1	-15	+23		
Ireland	2.51	+1	-12	+15		
Belgium	2.75	+3	-6	+6		
France	2.86	+3	-9	+30		
Italy	3.50	+2	-9	-20		
Spain	2.94	+2	-10	-5		
Portugal	2.73	+2	-10	-6		
Greece	3.11	-2	-20	+3		
5 Year Swap %						
US	3.40	+4	-25	-40		
Eurozone	2.32	+4	-13	-11		
UK	3.69	+3	-25	+3		
2 Year Swap %						
US	3.65	+4	-38	-68		
Eurozone	2.47	+4	-23	-33		
UK	4.00	+4	-34	-26		
 10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	 nark bps			
Ireland	37	-2	-5	+3		
Belgium	60	+1	+1	-6		
France	71	+0	-2	+18		
Italy	135	-1	-3	-32		
Spain	80	-0	-3	-17		
Portugal	58	-1	-4	-18		
Greece	96	-4	-13	-9		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
Brent Oil	73.7	+1.31	-4.53	-4.34	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2569.5	-0.51	+2.22	+24.58	

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