## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 19 September 2024 07:33 am

## Fed cuts rates by 50bps

Overnight, the US Fed cut rates for the first time since 2020, lowering the Funds target range by 50bps to 4.75-5.00%. In recent weeks there has been uncertainty as to whether the Fed would cut rates by 25 or 50bps. In explaining the decision to opt for the larger cut, Chair Powell noted that, "the upside risks to inflation have diminished and the downside risks to employment have increased".

Both the meeting statement and the updated interest rate dotplot projections released by the Fed indicate that further easing can be expected between now and the end of 2025. The dotplot suggest that rates will end this year between 4.25-4.50%, before being lowered to 3.25-3.50% by end 2025. However, at the press conference Chair Powell struck a somewhat less dovish tone, suggesting that the Fed is unlikely to continue to cut in 50bps clips.

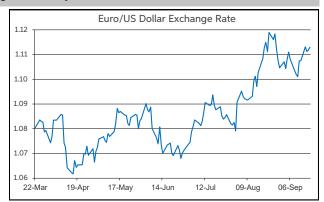
Currency-wise, the Fed policy decision and press conference were sources of volatility for the dollar. In the initial aftermath of the policy announcement, the dollar softened, with EUR/USD rising to a high of \$1.119. However, the greenback recouped its losses, amid the aforementioned remarks from Chair Powell. Elsewhere, sterling was holding a firmer tone yesterday. As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD opens in the lower half of \$1.11-1.12. Meantime, GBP/USD is operating above \$1.32. EUR/GBP is back near to 84p.

Turning to the day ahead, the monetary policy spotlight will shift to the BoE policy announcement. The BoE cut rates in August by 25bps in a very close 5-4 decision. Since then though, officials have been coy regarding the potential for further easing this month. Thus, market expectations are for no changes to Bank rate today. However, the meeting statement will be in focus, as investors look for guidance in relation to the future path of policy.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.113	0.10	0.85	
EUR/GBP	0.8409	-0.49	-2.99	
GBP/USD	1.3232	0.56	3.95	
GBP/EUR	1.1888	0.49	3.08	
USD/JPY	142.75	1.01	1.20	
EUR/JPY	158.89	1.11	2.09	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates							
		Money Market			Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr	
USD	4.88	5.08	5.08	4.14	3.69	3.48	
EUR	3.65	3.41	3.48	2.86	2.51	2.36	
GBP	5.00	4.91	4.80	4.24	4.08	3.76	









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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## **Opening Levels**



EUR/GBP 0.8408   EUR/USD 1.113   EUR/JPY 158.88
EUR/JPY 158.88
EUR/SEK 11.3257
EUR/DKK 7.4596
EUR/NOK 11.7272
EUR/CHF 0.9432
EUR/AUD 1.6351
EUR/HKD 8.6733
EUR/CAD 1.5123

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1888			
GBP/USD	1.3232			
GBP/CAD	1.7983			
GBP/NZD	2.128			
GBP/JPY	188.89			
GBP/SEK	13.4649			
GBP/DKK	8.8704			
GBP/NOK	13.936			
GBP/CHF	1.1218			
GBP/AUD	1.9451			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	142.75				
USD/CAD	1.3586				
USD/CHF	0.8476				
USD/CNY	7.0703				
USD/BRL	5.4605				
USD/RUB	92.2				
USD/INR	83.6				
AUD/USD	0.6804				
NZD/USD	0.6219				



US Swap Curve

5.50

5.25 5.00 4.75

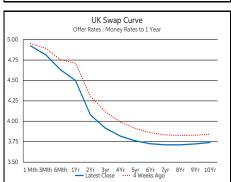
4.50 4.25

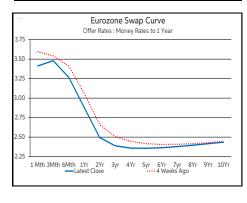
4.00

3.75

3.25 3.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
10 Year Yield %					
US	3.69	+4	-9	-17	
Germany	2.19	+4	-1	+16	
UK	3.85	+8	-4	+31	
Ireland	2.56	+5	-4	+20	
Belgium	2.79	+5	+0	+10	
France	2.92	+6	+1	+36	
Italy	3.57	+7	+1	-13	
Spain	3.00	+6	-1	+1	
Portugal	2.79	+6	-1	-0	
Greece	3.20	+9	-9	+12	
5 Year Swap %					
US	3.43	+3	-19	-36	
Eurozone	2.36	+4	-5	-7	
UK	3.76	+7	-15	+11	
2 Year Swap %					
US	3.65	+1	-34	-69	
Eurozone	2.50	+3	-15	-30	
UK	4.08	+8	-22	-19	
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchr	nark bps		
Ireland	37	+0	-3	+3	
Belgium	60	+0	+1	-6	
France	73	+2	+2	+20	
Italy	138	+3	+2	-29	
Spain	81	+1	+0	-15	
Portugal	59	+2	-0	-16	
Greece	101	+5	-7	-4	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
Brent Oil	73.65	-0.07	-3.16	-4.40	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold\$	2558.8	-0.42	+1.86	+24.06	

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