Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 22 September 2023 07:35 am

Sterling weakens as BoE leaves rates unchanged

Risk appetite soured yesterday, as markets continued to digest the "hawkish hold" from the Fed late on Wednesday. The Fed left policy unchanged, but updates to the interest rate dotplot show the median projection is still for one more rate hike this year. Rates are also projected to be 50bps higher at the end of 2024 and 2025, than previously anticipated. As a result, futures contracts are now pricing-in fewer rate US cuts next year. Against this backdrop, Both the Euro Stoxx 50 and the S&P 500 fell by circa 1.5%.

Meantime, the BoE surprised investors yesterday, by also leaving interest rates unchanged. Market pricing indicated that there was a 60% chance the BoE would hike rates by 25bps. However, the decision to hold was a close call, with five MPC members voting for no change, and four in favour of raising rates by 25bps. Meanwhile, the BoE reiterated that a further tightening of monetary policy may be required if inflation showed signs of persistence.

The market reaction to the BoE policy decision saw a sharp fall in sterling, although, the currency moved off its lows before the close. Elsewhere, the dollar handed back some of it gains from Wednesday. Meantime, the yen has been little changed following the BoJ meeting overnight. As expected, the BoJ also left policy on hold. However, remarks from Governor Ueda will garner interest in early trading this morning, and may impact the yen.

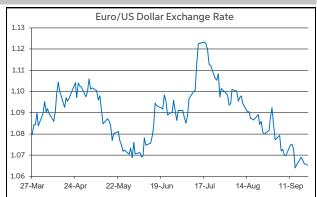
In level terms, GBP/USD opens this morning below the \$1.23 mark, having traded to a low of \$1.225 yesterday. EUR/GBP is in the top half of 86-87p. EUR/USD remains in the \$1.06-1.07 range.

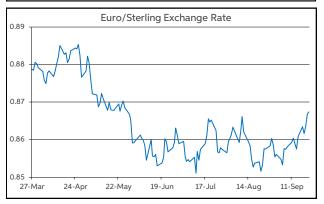
Today, the main releases of note will be the flash PMIs for September in the US, Eurozone and the UK.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2022	
EUR/USD	1.0651	0.15	-0.48	
EUR/GBP	0.8676	0.50	-1.90	
GBP/USD	1.2275	-0.35	1.47	
GBP/EUR	1.152	-0.50	1.94	
USD/JPY	148.2	-0.09	13.03	
EUR/JPY	157.86	0.05	12.52	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
	_	Money Market		Swap Rates		5
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.44	5.66	5.59	5.33	4.69
EUR	4.50	3.83	3.93	4.13	3.82	3.36
GBP	5.25	5.18	5.27	5.43	5.33	4.77









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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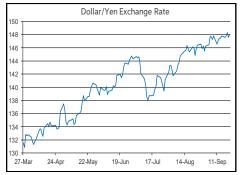
Opening Levels



Euro)
EUR/GBP	0.8676
EUR/USD	1.0651
EUR/JPY	157.86
EUR/SEK	11.8965
EUR/DKK	7.4557
EUR/NOK	11.4691
EUR/CHF	0.9639
EUR/AUD	1.6582
EUR/HKD	8.328
EUR/CAD	1.4345

Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.152		
GBP/USD	1.2275		
GBP/CAD	1.6532		
GBP/NZD	2.0679		
GBP/JPY	181.92		
GBP/SEK	13.7105		
GBP/DKK	8.591		
GBP/NOK	13.2185		
GBP/CHF	1.111		
GBP/AUD	1.911		

Dollar				
USD/JPY	148.2			
USD/CAD	1.3466			
USD/CHF	0.9049			
USD/CNY	7.3015			
USD/BRL	4.9364			
USD/RUB	96.0975			
USD/INR	82.916			
AUD/USD	0.6421			
NZD/USD	0.5933			



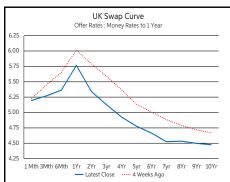
US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

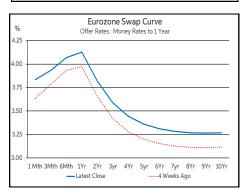
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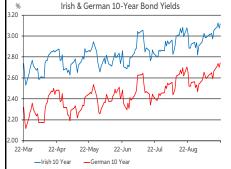
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1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ····· 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets						
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22		
10 Year Yield %						
US	4.49	+10	+25	+62		
Germany	2.75	+4	+23	+18		
UK	4.31	+9	-12	+64		
Ireland	3.15	+4	+23	+1		
Belgium	3.38	+5	+20	+17		
France	3.28	+4	+24	+17		
Italy	4.55	+9	+36	-16		
Spain	3.80	+5	+26	+15		
Portugal	3.49	+6	+25	-11		
Greece	4.19	+8	+33	-40		
5 Year Swap %						
US	4.65	+3	+20	+66		
Eurozone	3.36	-1	+17	+13		
UK	4.78	+4	-30	+48		
2 Year Swap %						
US	5.30	-6	+17	+62		
Eurozone	3.82	-3	+17	+43		
UK	5.34	+1	-44	+66		
10 Year Governm	ent Bond Spre	ads to Ben	chmark bps			
Ireland	41	-O	+0	-18		
Belgium	63	+1	-2	-1		
France	54	-O	+1	-1		
Italy	180	+5	+14	-34		
Spain	106	+1	+3	-4		
Portugal	74	+1	+3	-29		
Greece	144	+3	+11	-59		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22	
Brent Oil	93.3	-0.25	+11.92	+8.60	
West Texas Oil	89.56	+0.41	+12.63	+11.73	
Gold \$	1919.6	-0.52	+0.11	+5.22	

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