## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 27 September 2024 07:24 am

## Sterling retains its firmer tone

There was a notably upbeat tone to European investor sentiment yesterday. Risk appetite was boosted by overnight (Wednesday) news out of China in relation to the prospect of further stimulus measures for the world's second largest economy.

The Euro Stoxx 50 posted a 2.4% gain. Meanwhile, on Wall Street, the mood was also positive, but the gains were more modest. At the bell last night, the S&P 500 was 0.4% higher on the day, which saw the index register a new record closing high.

On commodity markets, oil prices fell, coinciding with reports that Saudi Arabia was preparing to abandon its 'unofficial' \$100 a barrel price target. Brent crude fell by over 2% to below \$72 per barrel.

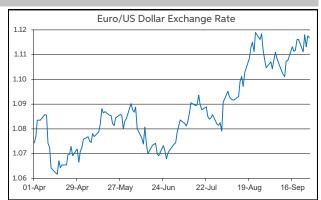
Currency-wise, most of the majors have been confined to relatively narrow ranges over the past 24 hours. Of the limited action to occur, the dollar is slightly softer, while sterling has maintained its firmer tone. In level terms, EUR/USD opens this morning above the midpoint of \$1.11-1.12. GBP/USD has traded higher, into the upper half of the \$1.33-1.34 corridor. Meantime, the EUR/GBP pair has edged below the halfway point of the 83-84p trading band.

Looking ahead to today, we get some important survey data out of the Eurozone, with the European Commission economic sentiment report for September due. The headline index is expected to decline slightly to 96.5 (from 96.6). However, given the weaker than expected PMI numbers earlier in the week, there are downside risks to this forecast. In the US, the focus will be on the publication of core-PCE (Fed's preferred inflation gauge) for August. Core inflation is forecast to rise marginally, to 2.7% from 2.6%.

## John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |          |          |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|--|
|                                  |        | % Change |          |  |  |
|                                  |        | Day *    | End 2023 |  |  |
| EUR/USD                          | 1.1168 | 0.24     | 1.20     |  |  |
| EUR/GBP                          | 0.834  | -0.14    | -3.78    |  |  |
| GBP/USD                          | 1.3388 | 0.37     | 5.18     |  |  |
| GBP/EUR                          | 1.1986 | 0.14     | 3.93     |  |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 143.83 | -0.59    | 1.96     |  |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 160.65 | -0.35    | 3.23     |  |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |          |          |  |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |          |          |  |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |           |              |       |            |      |      |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------|------|------|
|                        |           | Money Market |       | Swap Rates |      |      |
|                        | Base Rate | 1-Mth        | 3-Mth | 1-Yr       | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 4.88      | 4.96         | 4.87  | 4.08       | 3.70 | 3.54 |
| EUR                    | 3.65      | 3.38         | 3.35  | 2.72       | 2.36 | 2.28 |
| GBP                    | 5.00      | 4.94         | 4.81  | 4.27       | 4.13 | 3.88 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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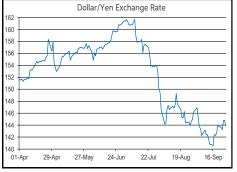
## **Opening Levels**



| Euro    |         |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.834   |
| EUR/USD | 1.1168  |
| EUR/JPY | 160.65  |
| EUR/SEK | 11.321  |
| EUR/DKK | 7.456   |
| EUR/NOK | 11.7882 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9455  |
| EUR/AUD | 1.6227  |
| EUR/HKD | 8.6878  |
| EUR/CAD | 1.5058  |
|         |         |

| Sterling |         |
|----------|---------|
| GBP/EUR  | 1.1986  |
| GBP/USD  | 1.3388  |
| GBP/CAD  | 1.8047  |
| GBP/NZD  | 2.1214  |
| GBP/JPY  | 192.56  |
| GBP/SEK  | 13.5665 |
| GBP/DKK  | 8.9334  |
| GBP/NOK  | 14.1265 |
| GBP/CHF  | 1.133   |
| GBP/AUD  | 1.9458  |
|          |         |

| Dollar  |        |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 143.83 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.3483 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.8465 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.013  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 5.4379 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 92.5   |  |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 83.658 |  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6879 |  |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.6309 |  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |  |



US Swap Curve

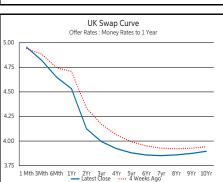
5.50

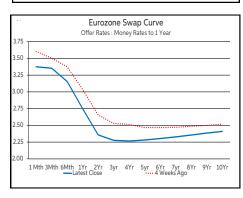
5.25 5.00 4.75 4.50

4.25 4.00 3.75 3.50

3.25 3.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



|                      | Debt            | Markets     |              |        |  |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--|
|                      |                 |             | Change bps   |        |  |
|                      | Close           | Day         | 4 Weeks      | End 23 |  |
| 10 Year Yield %      |                 |             |              |        |  |
| US                   | 3.79            | +1          | -8           | -7     |  |
| Germany              | 2.17            | -2          | -11          | +14    |  |
| UK                   | 4.01            | +2          | -1           | +47    |  |
| Ireland              | 2.55            | +0          | -10          | +19    |  |
| Belgium              | 2.82            | -1          | -5           | +13    |  |
| France               | 2.97            | -1          | -2           | +41    |  |
| Italy                | 3.48            | -5          | -17          | -22    |  |
| Spain                | 2.96            | -3          | -14          | -3     |  |
| Portugal             | 2.74            | -4          | -14          | -4     |  |
| Greece               | 3.10            | -7          | -22          | +2     |  |
| 5 Year Swap %        |                 |             |              |        |  |
| US                   | 3.51            | +4          | -12          | -28    |  |
| Eurozone             | 2.28            | +1          | -18          | -15    |  |
| UK                   | 3.88            | +2          | -11          | +23    |  |
| 2 Year Swap %        |                 |             |              |        |  |
| US                   | 3.67            | +6          | -27          | -67    |  |
| Eurozone             | 2.36            | +1          | -29          | -44    |  |
| UK                   | 4.13            | +2          | -20          | -14    |  |
| <br>10 Year Governme | ent Bond Spread | s to Benchr | <br>nark bps |        |  |
| Ireland              | 38              | +2          | +1           | +4     |  |
| Belgium              | 65              | +1          | +6           | -1     |  |
| France               | 80              | +1          | +9           | +27    |  |
| Italy                | 131             | -4          | -6           | -36    |  |
| Spain                | 79              | -2          | -3           | -18    |  |
| Portugal             | 57              | -2          | -3           | -19    |  |
| Greece               | 93              | -6          | -11          | -12    |  |

| Commodities    |         |          |        |        |  |
|----------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--|
|                |         | % Change |        |        |  |
|                | 4 Weeks | End 23   |        |        |  |
| Brent Oil      | 71.6    | -2.53    | -10.43 | -7.06  |  |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65   | -0.17    | -1.90  | -1.27  |  |
| Gold \$        | 2670.2  | +0.50    | +5.91  | +29.46 |  |

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