Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 30 September 2024 06:56 am

US labour market report in focus this week

Last week, the announcement of a significant stimulus package in China, as well as weak PMI data and cooling inflation in the Eurozone, had a major impact on markets. Against this backdrop, the CSI 300 (a major Chinese stock market index) registered its best week since 2008, rising by 15.7%. At the same time, the Euro Stoxx 50 gained 4%, while the S&P 500 edged just 0.6% higher.

The Euro Stoxx 50 enjoyed spillover effects from the rally in Chinese equities, but it was also propelled upwards by a softening in Eurozone rate expectations. Amid some poor PMI data (the Eurozone composite index moved back into contraction mode) and a sharp fall in both French and Spanish inflation (to 1.5% and 1.7%, respectively), the market is now almost fully pricing in two 25bps rate cuts by the ECB in Q4.

Currency-wise the dollar was under some downward pressure last week. At the same time, the euro was also on the defensive. This saw sterling (+0.5%) and the yen (+1.5%) record gains against both the greenback and the single currency.

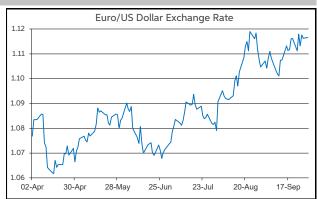
As trading gets under way this morning, EUR/GBP is operating in the bottom half of 83-84p, while GBP/USD is just below the \$1.34 mark. Meantime, USD/JPY is back below the ¥142 threshold. EUR/USD is in the top half of the \$1.11-1.12 corridor.

Turning to the week ahead, the main release of note will be the US labour market report for September. Softer conditions in the labour market were a major factor that led the Fed to opt for a bumper 50bps rate cut earlier this month, so the data pose some event risk for US market rate expectations and the dollar. Elsewhere, in the Eurozone, the flash reading of HICP inflation for September is due.

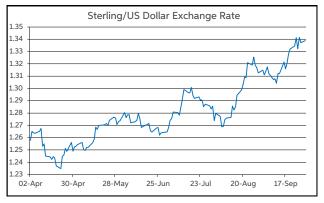
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.1166	0.02	1.18	
EUR/GBP	0.8338	-0.02	-3.81	
GBP/USD	1.3388	0.02	5.18	
GBP/EUR	1.1989	0.02	3.96	
USD/JPY	141.68	-2.82	0.44	
EUR/JPY	158.21	-2.80	1.66	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
Con Newt Danie for Many Dates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money	Market	Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.88	4.96	4.85	4.02	3.64	3.49
EUR	3.65	3.37	3.33	2.68	2.32	2.24
GBP	5.00	4.95	4.81	4.24	4.12	3.86









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8338
EUR/USD	1.1166
EUR/JPY	158.21
EUR/SEK	11.2557
EUR/DKK	7.4563
EUR/NOK	11.7088
EUR/CHF	0.9397
EUR/AUD	1.6109
EUR/HKD	8.6772
EUR/CAD	1.5079

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1989			
GBP/USD	1.3388			
GBP/CAD	1.8083			
GBP/NZD	2.1023			
GBP/JPY	189.68			
GBP/SEK	13.4948			
GBP/DKK	8.942			
GBP/NOK	14.0382			
GBP/CHF	1.1266			
GBP/AUD	1.9319			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	141.68			
USD/CAD	1.3504			
USD/CHF	0.8413			
USD/CNY	7.0131			
USD/BRL	5.4341			
USD/RUB	93.25			
USD/INR	83.77			
AUD/USD	0.6931			
NZD/USD	0.6369			



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

5.50

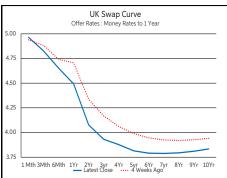
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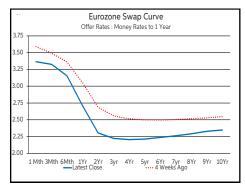
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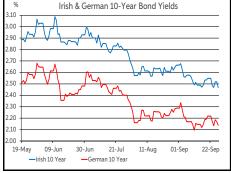
3.25







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets						
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23		
10 Year Yield %						
US	3.75	-4	-16	-11		
Germany	2.14	-3	-15	+11		
UK	3.98	-3	-4	+44		
Ireland	2.50	-5	-18	+13		
Belgium	2.77	-5	-12	+8		
France	2.93	-4	-9	+37		
Italy	3.46	-3	-23	-24		
Spain	2.93	-3	-19	-6		
Portugal	2.71	-3	-18	-7		
Greece	3.11	+1	-22	+3		
5 Year Swap %						
US	3.44	-6	-22	-35		
Eurozone	2.21	-7	-28	-21		
UK	3.81	-7	-17	+16		
2 Year Swap %						
US	3.60	-7	-38	-73		
Eurozone	2.31	-1	-37	-49		
UK	4.08	-5	-26	-19		
 10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	 nark bps			
Ireland	36	-2	-3	+2		
Belgium	63	-2	+3	-3		
France	79	-1	+6	+26		
Italy	132	+0	-8	-35		
Spain	79	+0	-4	-17		
Portugal	57	+0	-3	-19		
Greece	97	+4	-7	-8		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 2				
Brent Oil	71.98	+0.53	-8.65	-6.57	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2658.0	-0.46	+6.19	+28.87	

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